

Shall I compare thee to a summer's day?

Thou art more lovely and more temperate: *more beautiful*

Rough winds do shake the darling buds of May, *windy*

And summer's lease hath all too short a date: *short*

Sometime too hot the eye of heaven shines, *hot*

And often is his gold complexion dimm'd; *sun*

And every fair from fair sometime declines, *cloudy*
beauty faded

By chance or nature's changing course untrimm'd;

But thy eternal summer shall not fade

Nor lose possession of that fair thou owest;

Nor shall Death brag thou wander'st in his shade,

When in eternal lines to time thou growest:

So long as men can breathe or eyes can see,

So long lives this and this gives life to thee.

metaphor

simile

personification



My love is a red rose

love — tenor
(subject)

rose — vehicle
(carries new meaning)

love is beautiful, soft

The trees were dancing.

tenor = trees

Vehicle = someone dancing

trees sway → graceful, regular movement